

Review 1 – answers

1 Nouns

discussion, alley, lichen, ability, vegetable, growth, diamond, breakdown, food, Kim, valley, fear

2 Common nouns

paddock, waratah, leaf, petrol, election, spine, fortress, association, field, galaxy, difference, fiend, discussion, defiance, slogan

3 Proper nouns

a Swan River, Perth
b Naomi
c Papa Giovanni's Pizzeria
d Rabaul, Papua New Guinea
e Playschool

4 Collective, abstract and technical nouns

a

i parliament
ii pride

b

i launchpad (T)
ii scarcity (A)

5 Changing words into nouns

a discussion
b application
c derailment
d consideration
e defence

6 Nouns can be singular or plural

a tomato, holiday, hobby, potato, knife, discussion
b thieves, dictionaries, journeys, scratches, tax, stomachs

7 Pronouns

a She
b He, them
c it
d theirs
e it

8 Challenge

- **Collective noun:** team
- **Abstract noun:** enthusiasm
- **Technical noun:** goalkeeper
- **Pronoun:** we, She, they

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Review 2 – answers

1 Relative pronouns

a who
b who
c Who
d whom

2 More pronouns

a My cousin and I
b Manal and me
c Hibah, Fiona and I
d Sam and me

3 Adjectives

a gritty
b glorious
c courageous
d continuous

4 More adjectives

a their
b your
c more
d safer

5 Adjectival phrases

a The leader of the gang was arrested.
b The library is in the building with the green roof.
c We sailed in the boat with a red hull.

6 Verbs

a launched: doing
b was: relating
c ordered: saying
d forgot: thinking
e shouted: saying

7 Change to past tense

a set
b arrived
c ran
d basked
e were

8 Challenge

- **relative pronoun:** who
- **noun group:** front yard; rickety old bike; new, wet, cement path
- **adjective**: front; rickety; old; our; newly; planted
- **adjectival phrase:** with wobbly wheels;
- **thinking verb:** knew
- **past tense verb:** threw; pedalled; could; knew; had landed



Review 3 – answers

1 Compound verbs; past and present participles

a are running (present)
b was turning (past)
c will be waiting (future)
d is coming (present)

2 Using verbs helping verbs to show tense

a past
b future
c present
d past

3 Using verbs that agree

a eat
b were
c has
d are

4 Contractions

a	Where is the game tomorrow?	Where's
b	He has left his bat at school.	He's
c	I could not keep track of the score.	couldn't
d	Ty has not been to a soccer match before.	hasn't

5 Adverbs

a	The rain fell heavily on the oval.	fell … how
b	Steam shot noisily from the vent.	shot … how
c	Luckily everyone escaped.	escaped … how
d	The sun shone brightly over the whole day.	shone … how

6 Adverbs and adjectives

a quickly
b quick
c rough
d roughly

7 Adverbial phrases

a	We raked the leaves in the afternoon.	when
b	We shovelled the dirt onto the garden.	where
c	Put your bag near the door.	where
d	She was able to solve all the problems without much effort.	how

8 Challenge

- **a compound verb:** was pelting; can't hear
- **a past tense verb:** was pelting; sounded; said; called; shrugged; repeated; got; walked
- **contraction:** that's; can't
- **an adverb:** quickly; again
- **an adjective:** deafening; thousand; my; other
- **an adverbial phrase:** to me



Review 4 – answers

1 Clauses

a Ollie left the house early — left
b Mrs Farrugia counted the votes carefully. — counted
c The bus stopped suddenly. — stopped
d Josie scored the first goal. — scored

2 Joining and dividing sentences

a The doors of the shop were open but there was no-one behind the counter.
b The train pulled into the station. The commuters piled on board.

3 Complex sentences

a We had to postpone the game because the ground was too wet.
a The launch was delayed due to the bad weather.
a While we waited we played a game of cricket.
a When the boat finally arrived we were unable to board.

4 Punctuating sentences

a Who was elected?
b Wait!

5 Punctuation: capital letters, commas, semicolons, colons

a We visited the observatory last weekend.
b I enjoy netball; it is a great game to play and it helps me keep fit.
c The winners of the competition are Gareth, Peter, Naomi and Lia.
d Australia's floral emblem is the wattle.

6 Punctuation: direct speech

a
i Jake yelled, "Pass the ball!"
ii "When do we have a break?" asked Jeremy.
b (other answers are possible)
i Jessica asked who had seen the program last night.
ii Bella asked me if I was catching the bus home today.

7 Apostrophes

a dog's
b teeth's
c Jess's
d shuttle's

8 Challenge

Last Friday we went to Pratten Park for a picnic.

We took all these things: fruit, sandwiches, biscuits, drinks and cakes.

We also took lots of sports equipment to keep us busy. In fact, we took so much equipment we didn't have enough time to use it all.