Review 1 – answers

1 Nouns

mastery, dispensary, whereabouts, skill, definition, generosity, ideal, defence, guest

2 Common and proper nouns

a Dandenong Ranges Melbourne
b New Zealand glacier
c book experiences Douglas Mawson Antarctica
d Cyclone Tracey Darwin Christmas Day

3 Collective nouns

a pod
b squad
c colony
d litter

4 Abstract nouns

a satisfaction
b maintenance
c containment
d confusion
e e qualification

5 Technical nouns

PLANTS:	germination legume
ARCHAEOLOGY:	mummy excavation
ASTRONOMY:	constellation eclipse

6 Nouns can be singular or plural

a half, decoy, category; journey, possibility, jockey;
b monarchs, tomatoes, peaches; addresses, viruses, glitches;

7 Pronouns

a She
b They
c We
d It
e him
f her
g yours
h theirs

8 Challenge

common noun: years, scientist, centre, planets, stars, dome

collective noun: constellations

personal pronoun: he, it

proper noun: Copernicus, Sun, Solar System, Earth

technical noun: planet,

abstract noun: idea,

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Review 2 – answers

1 Pronouns

a i. that ii. who
b i. That ii. This
c i. Who ii. What

2 More pronouns

a My cousins and I
b Lina and I
c Ben and me

3 Adjectives

a Several, that
b Few, their
c interesting
d tiny, huge

4 More adjectives

a her
b this
c its
d worst

5 Adjectival phrases

a with fruit
b with bunk beds
c on the left
d with the hands-on science experiments

6 Verbs

a raced (doing)
b are (relating)
c struck (doing)

7 Change to past tense

(Answers are the simple past tense. Other compound verb answers possible.)

a refused
b arrived
c waited

8 Challenge

relative pronoun: who

adjective: motor, road, safety, driving

present tense verb: reduce, by educating, by making, are made, contain, break, can be, can have, taken, can be sent

relating verb: are

adjectival phrase: who break the road rules, in some cases,

Review 3 – answers

1 Compound verbs; past and present participles

a was built (past)
b has been lost (past)
c were sunk (past)
d are using (present)

2 Using verbs helping verbs to show tense

a past
b present
c future
d present

3 Using verbs that agree

a is
b are
c were
d am

4 Contractions

a didn't
b There's
c haven't
d didn't
e hasn't

5 Adverbs

a sadly - how
b overnight - when
c down - where
d ferociously - how

6 Adverbs and adjectives

a loudly
b Loud
c continuously
d continuous

7 Adverbial phrases

a in the sun (where)
b with a loud thud (how)
c with the coach (with whom)
d with my grandparents (with whom)

8 Challenge

compound verb: have changed, was built, were built

contraction: weren't

adverb: greatly

adjective: first, large, suburban

adverbial phrase that tells where: in Australia's cities

adverbial phrase that tells when: since the 1950s, In 1956, At the same time

Review 4 – answers

1 Clauses

a The technician adjusted the computer settings. **adjusted**
b Jake tried a different controller. **tried**
c Alhazen invented the pinhole camera. **invented**
d The map shows the main towns. **shows**

2 Joining and dividing sentences

a **i** Ewan turned the handle but the door did not open
ii Don't go into that pen or the ram will butt you.

b **i** One of the orang-utans was on the ground. The other was in a tree.
ii Ancient Greeks didn't wear anything on their feet inside. Outside they wore sandals.

3 Complex sentences

a The armour was very heavy because it was made from metal.
a The boat slipped its moorings because it had not been properly secured.
a After the snows melted the rivers were full.
a As the balloon filled with hot air it began to lift.

4 Punctuating sentences

a What is a trireme?
b Stop!
c Why does that work?

5 Punctuation

a the last batsman is at the crease. capital letter
b Ankara is the capital Turkey. full stop
c Jakes journey was uneventful. apostrophe

6 Punctuation- direct speech

a "Where is the game on Saturday?" asked Sam.
b Maddie replied that she would be there in five minutes. (other answers are possible)

7 Apostrophes

a bike's
b car's
c truck's

8 Challenge

"I want you to collect these things: a red pebble, a leaf, a bird's feather and a cicada shell," said Miss Habib.

"How long do we have?" Ella asked.

"Just thirty minutes; you'll have to be quick," Miss Habib replied.